

COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION

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1991 ANNUAL REPORT*

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O.E.O. U.S. Department of Interior Washington, D.C. 20240

^{*(}Pursuant to AS 16.43.980, this report is the Commission's annual report to the Legislature.)

INTRODUCTION

The Commercial Fisheries Entry Commission (CFEC) is an exempt, independent, quasi-judicial agency responsible for promoting the conservation and sustained yield management of Alaska's fisheries resources and the economic health and stability of commercial fishing in Alaska by regulating entry into the fisheries in the public interest.

To meet these responsibilities, the Commission is organized into four operating sections (Adjudications, Research, Licensing, and Administration/Data Processing; see, chart: "Organization by Agency Function") and engages in the following activities mandated by law (AS 16.43.010-990):

Establishes maximum numbers of entry permits for fisheries to be limited and implements application processes and systems to rank eligible applicants according to the relative hardship they would suffer by not receiving an entry permit from the state for a limited fishery;

Processes entry permit applications and adjudicates claims not resolved in initial classification;

Issues entry permits in limited fisheries, interim-use permits in unlimited fisheries, and licenses for all vessels as required to legally participate in the State's commercial fisheries;

Processes requests for emergency and permanent transfers of entry and interim-use permits, and compiles data on all such transfers;

Enforces provisions of the Limited Entry Act by regulating permit transfer activities, conducting investigations, and initiating administrative enforcement proceedings;

Monitors unlimited fisheries to assess the rate of development and the potential need for limitation;

Monitors limited fisheries to obtain information needed for setting optimum numbers in those fisheries, and to determine the need for fleet reduction or increase;

Participates in the research and development of comprehensive fisheries economic data, and disseminates same to policy makers and members of the public; and,

Works with other State and Federal management agencies to develop and coordinate fisheries policies.

A brief outline of some of the major court decisions, Commission activities, and other events affecting the operation of the Commission during the past several fiscal years can be seen in the summary table which follows this introduction.

In 1991 the Commission and its staff continued to meet its responsibilities in an efficient manner despite the declining budget and increasing work load.

The Adjudication Section hit an all time high during the year with the completion of 151 decisions. The hearing officers also conducted 133 separate administrative hearings. The CFEC Commissioners adjudicated a total of 136 cases, second only to 1986 with 139 cases decided. 1991 marked the seventh consecutive year with more than 100 cases decided.

The Licensing Section also hit an all time high with the issuance of more than 50,000 permits and licenses. This section was also responsible for the collection of more than \$6 million in revenue to the state. A total of 17,944 individual permit holders were recorded for the year 1991.

The CFEC Research Section was very productive during 1991 with the completion of a number of important research projects. A major study entitled "Change In the Distribution of Alaska's Limited Entry Permits", 1975-1990, was completed depicting in detail a 15 year history of permit transfers. Work also continued on the optimum numbers study as required by Johns v. State, CFEC.

The Data Processing Section provides the link that ties all the work of the Commission together. This section has continued to refine the Commission's computer support and allowed the agency to achieve greater efficiencies. Because of the Data Processing Section the Commission has been able to produce more with less.

The following parts of this report provide a more thorough outline of some of the year's important events by operating section. The appendix provides summary data on Alaska's limited fisheries and permits. Questions or comments about the contents of this report are welcome.

During 1991, the Alaska Legislature authorized the CFEC to implement a moratorium on new entrants into the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness crab fisheries. After this law was passed, all of the CFEC sections helped review the need for a moratorium. Prior to its decision to establish a moratorium, the CFEC analyzed data about the participants in the fishery, proposed regulations, held public hearings, and prepared application forms to mail to potential applicants.

In August of 1991, Frank Homan of Juneau was appointed to the Commission upon the resignation of Phil Smith also of Juneau who had served as a Commissioner for eight years.

COMMERCIAL FISHERIES ENTRY COMMISSION

Organization by Agency Function

COMMISSION

Chairman

Commissioner Commissioner

ADJUDICATIONS	LICENSING	RESEARCH	DATA PROCESSING
- Application processing & classification	- Entry and Interim- use Permit Renewal	- Fisheries Data Collection	- On-Line Licensing Data Bank
- Administrative Hearings	- Vessel Licensing	- Economic Profiles - New Limitation	- Fisheries Data Bank
- Case Management	- Permit Transfers	Research	- Data Assistance to Adjudications and
- Preparation of	 Local Licensing (Bristol Bay and 	 Priority Hardship ("point") System 	Research
Official Record in Judicial Appeals	Kodiak)	Development and Testing	 Personnel, Travel Accounting, and Property/Supply
		- Optimum Number	Management
 Residency/Fraud Investigations 		Research	

^{*}NOTE: The above Organizational Chart presents a general view of the Commission's primary functions. It by no means lists all activities undertaken to meet the Commission's statutory responsibilities as set forth in AS 16.43.010 - 990.

Major Decisions/Activities Affecting Agency Operations (Fiscal Years 1988 - 1992)

- FY88: * Research and hearings on PWS herring spawn on kelp pound fishery point system and application processing (140 applications) begins.
 - * Application processing for Southeastern black cod fisheries (213 applications) begins.
 - * Western Alaska herring fisheries researched, extensive hearings in Western Alaska villages held, and five fisheries limited.
- FY89: * Research and hearings on Western Alaska herring fisheries point systems.
 - * Wassillie settlement finalized, processing of 273 applications begins.
 - * Alaska Supreme Court decision in <u>Johns</u> case: extensive research and data analysis for optimum number determinations begins.
 - * Exxon Valdez oil spill in Prince William Sound creates significant demand for Data Processing services to assist affected fishermen.
- FY90: * Exxon Valdez oil spill continues to make demands on Data Processing; Research services required to respond to legal activity.
 - * Western Alaska herring fisheries point systems finalized, application period opens, processing applications begins (application period open through May 31, 1990; anticipate more than 1,200 applications for permanent permits in Western Alaska herring fisheries).
 - * Togiak herring spawn on kelp fishery researched, hearings held, and fishery limited.
- FY91: * Togiak herring spawn-on kelp fishery point system adopted, application period began, more than 500 applications expected. Initial classification of approximately half of the 1,813 Western Alaska herring permit applications completed.
 - * A permit holder joined by the state as a friend of the court obtained a preliminary injunction from the Federal District Court against the Internal Revenue Service which blocked the IRS' scheduled sale of the holder's entry permit.

- FY92: * The Commission conducted workshops to aid rural Alaskans get and keep limited entry permits in their local communities.
 - * Completed initial classification of Western Alaska herring and Togiak herring spawn on kelp fisheries.
 - * An optimum number study in process for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery.
 - * Conducted research, held public hearings, adopted regulations and implemented a moratorium (in response to HB 137 last year) in the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness crab fishery (more than 300 eligible to apply).
 - * Aided the Alaska Board of Fish in its creation of a new open access salmon set net fishery around ATKA Island for the 1992 season, which will commercially harvest local pink salmon stocks.
 - * Federal District Court ruled that the Internal Revenue Service could seize and force the sale of limited entry permits.
 - * Legislation introduced by Governor Hickel to establish statutory guidelines for transfers as the result of valid executions is adopted by the legislature.

ADJUDICATIONS

Overview

The Adjudication Section is responsible for processing applications for entry permits in limited fisheries and conducting hearings for those who contest Commission decisions affecting them. The section also conducts investigations into potential violations of the Commission's statutes and regulations, and provides assistance to other enforcement agencies.

Entry permit applications are first evaluated by Commission paralegals who classify applicants in a ranking system that measures each applicant's past participation and economic dependence on the fishery. Applicants who disagree with their initial classifications may request hearings. Hearings are also available to contest initial decisions about permit transfer requests or about qualifications for the lower permit renewal fees charged to Alaska residents.

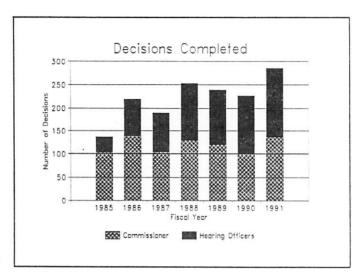
Commission hearing officers conduct administrative hearings throughout the state and decide appeals of initial determinations about entry permit applications, permit transfer requests, and fee arrearages charged to those who wrongly claimed to be Alaska residents. Beginning in 1991, Commission paralegals conducted the initial hearings on appeals from denied emergency transfer requests. The Commissioners review and affirm or modify hearing officers' decisions on their own motion, or upon the request of an affected party.

Commission hearing officers also preside in "show cause" hearings. These hearings are held in the presence of the Commissioners. In these proceedings, the Commission may impose fines, or revoke or suspend the permits of those who attempt to mislead the Commission with false information.

Administrative Proceedings and Decisions

During 1991, Commission paralegals completed most of the initial classification of applications for Norton Sound herring gill net and beach seine, Cape Romanzov herring gill net, Nelson Island herring gill net and Nunivak Island herring gill net entry permits. Applications have been accepted for Togiak herring spawn on kelp permits, and these will be processed during 1992.

The hearing officers conducted 133 hearings in 1991: 93 on permit applications, and 40 on permit transfers. The hearing officers issued 151 decisions: 108 on permit applications, 29 on permit transfers, 1 on fee arrearages, 1 on a show cause proceeding, and 12 miscellaneous actions. At the end of the year, 687 cases were in various stages leading up to the issuance of a decision by a hearing officer.



The Commissioners adjudicated a total of 136 cases during 1991: 123 permit applications,

7 permit transfers, 2 fee arrearages, and 4 on miscellaneous matters. At the end of the year, 163 cases were in various stages of the adjudication process leading to the issuance of final decisions by the Commissioners.

Investigations

During 1991, the Commission received fines and arrearages of \$69,370 due to the successful settlement of prior actions. The Commission continues to cooperate with state and federal law enforcement agencies.

Judicial Rulings and Appeals

The Alaska Supreme Court issued one decision in 1991 about the Commission and entry permits. In <u>CFEC</u>, <u>State v. Baxter</u>, 806 P.2d 1373 (Alaska 1991), the court upheld a CFEC decision denying an applicant credit for owning a vessel because he did not prove he ever used it in the fishery during the applicable period.

Internal Revenue Service Seizures of Limited Entry Permits.

During the ten years that the State has resisted Internal Revenue Service (IRS) attempts to seize and force the sale of limited entry permits, the Entry Commission has consistently advised fishers not to wager on a favorable outcome and to get their affairs in order with the IRS. Our advice is now more pressing than ever. In the <u>Lorentzen</u> case, the Federal District Court ruled that limited entry permits are subject to IRS' seizure and forced sale. The State participated in <u>Lorentzen</u> as a friend of the court. The individual fisher who filed the <u>Lorentzen</u> case did not appeal the court's ruling.

<u>Lorentzen</u> does not change State law: except as noted below, creditors may not execute upon entry permits, and permits may not be pledged as security for debts (with the exception of a State or CFAB loan). The net effect of <u>Lorentzen</u> is that, in addition to child support claimants with judgments for arrearages, the Internal Revenue Service can now execute upon entry permits to foreclose upon federal tax liens.

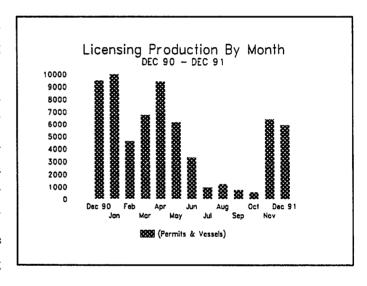
In response, the State Legislature has enacted Governor Hickel's SB 449, which provides statutory guidelines for transfers as the result of valid executions. The legislation is intended to ensure some State control over the transfers and, among other things, to protect the revolving loan funds of the State Commercial Fisheries Loan Program and the Alaska Commercial Fishing and Agriculture Bank.

At the same time, the Entry Commission and the IRS have undertaken a dialogue in an effort to facilitate voluntary compliance by fishers with their tax obligations. The problem is serious. Many fishers planned to pay their 1990 taxes with earnings from the 1991 season, which for salmon fishers was a disaster. In part as a consequence, IRS estimates that some 3,000 Alaska fishers owe federal taxes. The Commission will pursue these discussions in the hope that seizures and forced sales of entry permits can be avoided.

LICENSING

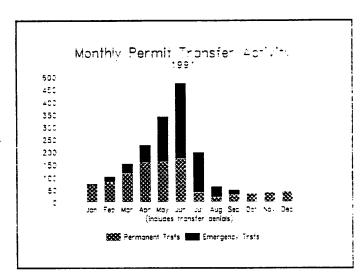
The licensing section serves the commercial fishing industry by issuing the commercial fishing permits and vessel licenses required for participation in Alaska's commercial fisheries. The small staff of four full-time employees at the Juneau office, and one at the Kodiak field office, issue 50,000+ licenses annually. That staff is supplemented by two seasonal and two temporary employees who work only during the peak months of licensing activity. One additional employee is responsible for processing permit transfer requests (for both permanent and emergency transfers), totaling approximately 1,800 per year. Beginning late in 1990, the licensing section gained one additional employee and assumed responsibility for all of the agency's telephone switchboard and mail processing functions.

Licensing activity is very seasonal as can be seen in the graph. Activity is slower during the late summer and fall, picking up immediately after the mailout of license renewal forms, dropping off again mid-winter then gradually increasing throughout the spring. A perpetual problem with which the licensing section contends each year is the tendency of many fishermen to wait until the last minute to apply for necessary permits, resulting in a high-pressure time crunch for themselves and the licensing staff.



The licensing section continually strives to improve efficiency of operations. During 1991, considerable time was spent on in-house redesign of license renewal/application forms to allow all of the permits and/or vessel licenses held by an individual to be renewed on a single form (in prior years separate forms were required for each license). The 1992 renewal forms were printed and mailed by the agency without relying on outside vendors, resulting in significant savings. Initial response to the new forms has been very favorable; fishermen have just one form to sign and return instead of as many as 5 - 15, and paper handling and filing has been greatly reduced for the staff, resulting in faster issuance of licenses.

Permit transfer activity also tends to be very seasonal, peaking in June when mid-season emergency transfers predominate, as is shown in the graph. During 1991, permanent transfer activity remained fairly constant compared to 1990, with 963 transfer requests received, of which 39 were denied and 924 approved. Emergency transfers increased slightly, rising from 800 in 1990 to 846 in 1991 - of which 58 were denied and 788 approved.



The licensing section takes in revenues

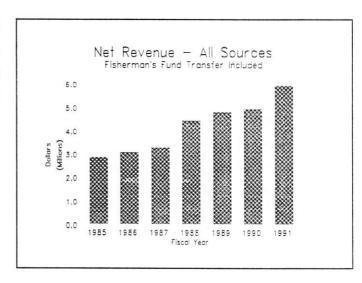
from annual permit and vessel license fees, one-time limited entry permit application fees, fines and arrearages assessed pursuant to residency investigations or revocation actions, and user fees which are charged for the privilege of obtaining licenses at Commission field offices rather than by mail from the Juneau office. Pursuant to AS.23.35.060, \$18 for each fisherman who is a resident of Alaska, and \$54 for each nonresident, is transferred from the Commission's licensing revenues to the Fishermen's Fund insurance program which is administered by the Department of Labor. Following this summary are tables indicating revenues received during both fiscal and calendar year 1991 and the number of 1991 permits and vessel licenses issued.

During 1991, the Commission maintained the full-time Kodiak field office and the seasonal offices in Bristol Bay which provide licensing service and assistance with other limited entry matters. (A summary of field office activities follows the table, Licenses Issued for 1991.)

1991 Licensing Revenue

REVENUE SOURCE *	FISCAL YEAR 91	CALENDAR YEAR 91
Permit Fees	\$5,347,940	\$5,885,370
Vessel License Fees	384,318	388,244
Limited Entry		
Application Fees	7,690	20,880
Field Office User Fees	40,300	39,400
Fines/Arrearages	62,433	79,043
NSF Check Penalties	1,050	1,275
Misc. Revenue	70,175	49,250
GROSS REVENUE	\$5,913,906	\$6,463,462
(less refunds)	82,076	<u>- 79,884</u>
NET REVENUE	\$5,831,830	\$6,383,578
(less Fishermen's Fund transfer)	467,712	(see next page for FF transfer
	\$5,364,118	for 1991 permits)

^{*} This report indicates <u>total</u> revenue received from each source <u>regardless of the license year;</u>, it includes fees for permits and vessel licenses for 1990, 1991 and 1992, received during the fiscal year <u>or</u> calendar year, respectively.



Licenses Issued For 1991

Limited Entry Permits Not Renewed
Limited Entry Permits Revoked or Lapsed (since 1975)
Limited Entry Permits Renewed
Interim Permits in Limited Fisheries
Interim Permits in Open-to-Entry Fisheries
Special Harvest Area (Hatchery) Permits
Educational Entry Permits <u>.</u> 5
PERMITS PAID FOR 1991
VESSELS LICENSED FOR 1991
TOTAL PERMITS AND VESSEL LICENSES
Resident Permit Holders
Nonresident Permit Holders 4.153
TOTAL PERMIT HOLDERS 17,944

Revenue Transferred to the Fishermen's Fund was \$472,500 (for 1991 permits only)

Licensing Field Office Activities

Field Office <u>Locations</u>	Permits <u>Issued*</u>	Vessels <u>Licensed</u>	User Fees <u>Collected</u>
Kodiak	2,515	821	\$31,350
Dillingham	274	89	3,180
King Salmon	326	132	3,690
TOTAL FIELD OFFICE U	JSER FEES	• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	\$38,220

The Kodiak office is open throughout the entire calendar year, while the field offices in Dillingham and King Salmon are operated on a seasonal basis only. During 1991, CFEC staff provided licensing service in Dillingham for a few days immediately prior to the Togiak herring fishery and for five weeks during the salmon season. The King Salmon office was staffed for approximately five weeks during the Bristol Bay salmon season.

The user fee is a surcharge of \$10.00 for each permit or vessel license obtained at a field office. User fees were implemented in 1988 to cover the costs of field office services which would otherwise have been eliminated due to budget reductions.

^{*} Permits Issued includes original cards and duplicates.

RESEARCH

The research section provides the background research and data analyses needed by the Commission. The section, coupled with the Commission's data processing section, also produces basic economic data on Alaska's fisheries which can be used to address many policy questions and to develop standard or specialized reports to serve the data needs of users outside the agency.

In 1991, the Commission's research staff was involved in a wide range of projects. These projects included efforts to monitor trends in Alaska's fisheries, to evaluate the need for access controls in particular fisheries, to develop eligibility criteria for moratoria in the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness crab fisheries, to document and analyze changes occurring under the entry limitation program, to provide other agencies and users with needed data, and to develop optimum number recommendations for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery. The following paragraphs provide brief highlights of 1991 activities.

New Moratorium Legislation

In 1991, Alaska's legislature passed a bill (SCSCS HB 137) which provided the Commission with the authority to implement a moratorium on new entrants into certain fisheries under specific conditions. The bill amended several different statutes. Prior to this legislation, a moratorium on new entrants could only be achieved by implementing a full-scale limited entry program. Under the new legislation, a moratorium can last a maximum of four years.

The legislation provides the Commission with the authority to implement a moratorium on new entrants into a fishery that: (1) has experienced recent increases in fishing effort that are beyond a low, sporadic level of effort; (2) has achieved a level of harvest that may be approaching or exceeding the maximum sustainable level for the fishery; and (3) for which there is insufficient biological and resource management information necessary to promote the conservation and sustained yield management of the fishery (see AS 16.43.225). The law also provided the Commission with the direct authority to implement a moratorium in the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness Crab fishery (see AS 16.43.227).

The Commission may act under AS 16.43.225, only if the Commissioner of the Alaska Department of Fish and Game (ADF&G), upon approval of the Board of Fisheries (BOF), petitions the Commission under AS 44.62.220 for a moratorium on new entrants. To act, the Commission also must conclude that the fishery has reached a level of participation that <u>may</u> threaten the conservation and the

sustained yield management of the fishery resource and the economic health and stability of commercial fishing. The Commission must also find that they have insufficient information to limit entry under AS 16.43.240.

A fishery reverts to open access at the conclusion of a moratorium, unless the Commission takes other actions to limit entry. A moratorium is expected to be much less costly to administer than a full-scale limited entry program.

Moratoria and Limitation Studies

Each year, as some of Alaska's unlimited fisheries face increasing fishing pressure, the Commission receives requests to limit entry into additional fisheries. In 1990, the Commission received another petition to limit the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness crab fisheries. The research staff produced an extensive research report on the fishery in 1990, and continued to provide report updates to the Commission in 1991.

Nevertheless, the Commission did not adopt a full-scale limited entry program in these Dungeness fisheries because it was doubtful that the existing limited entry statutes would be very effective at controlling the growth in fishing effort over the longer-term. Many Dungeness fishermen agreed with the Commission but still felt that there was a need to take temporary action to contain the growth in effort while longer-term alternatives for the fisheries could be explored.

In 1991, fishermen in the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness crab fisheries, fishermen in Southeastern Alaska diving fisheries, and their legislators were instrumental in developing the new moratorium legislation which became law. Following passage of the legislation, the Commission was petitioned immediately for such a moratorium by Southeastern Alaska Dungeness crab fishermen.

After receiving the petition, the Commission developed regulatory proposals for moratoria in the Southeastern Alaska Dungeness pot, ring net, and diving fisheries. The Commission carefully analyzed alternative eligibility criteria required under AS 16.43.227 and AS 16.43.225 (e). A regulatory proposal was made in August and a public comment period was held in August and September. Several public meetings were held throughout Southeastern Alaska to discuss the proposal.

While the public comments were mixed, particularly with respect to eligibility requirements, the weight of the public testimony and the comments of the ADF&G supported the need for moratoria in these fisheries. The Commission adopted moratoria regulations in September 1991, and only those

eligible to fish during the moratoria will be issued interim-use permits in 1992. Currently, fishermen and the Commission are exploring longer-term options for effort management in these fisheries.

In 1991 the Commission's research staff also completed a series of reports on the Southeastern Alaska diving fisheries. The Commission received petitions to implement moratoria or limited entry into some of the Southeastern Alaska diving fisheries in 1990, and decided to look at several of these fisheries as a complex.

A series of five reports on these Southeastern Alaska diving fisheries were prepared by Susan Shirley and Al Tingley. Four of the reports cover the abalone, sea cucumbers, sea urchins, and geoduck fisheries, separately. These reports look at the development of each fishery, participation histories, harvest and earnings data, and participation patterns across fishing areas. A fifth report looks at all the fisheries as a complex and examines participation patterns across species, area and combinations of species and area.

One of the fisheries which experienced a recent rapid increase in effort is the Southeastern Alaska sea cucumber fishery. In April of 1990, the Central Council of the Tlingit and Haida Indian Tribes of Alaska filed a suit against the BOF, CFEC, and ADF&G "to prevent further destruction and mismanagement of stocks of sea cucumbers and other subsistence seafoods in violation of principles of sustained yield mandated by the Alaska Constitution." In May 1990, the ADF&G closed the fishery until research could be conducted and a new management approach could be developed.

The ADF&G subsequently conducted surveys and developed an interim management plan. In early 1991, the BOF developed new regulations to manage the fishery (see 5 AAC 38.140). The Board also passed a plan for managing high impact emerging fisheries in general (see 5 AAC 39.210). The Department has proceeded to manage the fisheries under these new regulations.

After the new moratorium legislation was signed into law in June of 1991, sea cucumber fishermen petitioned the Commissioner of Fish and Game for a moratorium on new entrants into the fishery. Because ADF&G's new management plan appears to be capable of adequately providing for resource conservation in the fishery, the Department concluded that the fishery no longer met all of the criteria specified in AS 16.05.050(20). As a result, the Department decided that they did not have the authority to petition the Commission for a moratorium. Both the Commission and the Department will continue to monitor developments in these diving fisheries.

Optimum Number Research

In 1991, the Commission's research staff completed a preliminary rough draft of a report on optimum numbers for the Southeastern Alaska roe herring purse seine fishery. This work was mandated by the decision of the Alaska Supreme Court in <u>Johns v. State, CFEC</u>, 758 P.2d 1256 (Alaska 1988).

<u>Johns</u> recognizes that more permits could be created and sold as a result. Because <u>Johns</u> is premised on a constitutional issue, the same claim could be brought in any limited fishery where there has been a substantial change in conditions since the time the fishery was limited.

The preliminary report is currently being reviewed and extensively revised but should be released for public comment during 1992. The Commission wants to take great care in making an optimum number decision, as there is a real risk that any decision may result in a new court challenge.

Some of the research which was undertaken in this fishery will be helpful in the optimum number process in other herring fisheries. The Commission expects to move prudently with respect to optimum number research in other fisheries. Further, current research may well lead to Legislative recommendations which could simplify and clarify this difficult area of the Limited Entry Act.

Permit Distribution Patterns

In 1991, the Commission continued to monitor changes in the distribution of holders of Alaska's limited entry permits. The geographic distribution of Alaska's limited entry permits is a topic which continues to be an important concern to Alaskans and their legislators. The report, Changes In The Distribution Of Alaska's Limited Entry Permits, 1975-1990 (CFEC Report 91-6, co-authored by Rick Berning and Elaine Dinneford), provides extensive data, information and analyses on the topic.

This report updates previous studies by the Commission. A major change in this report from earlier versions was the use of 1990 census data and standards to define the rural and urban categories used in the definition of the resident-types in the report. For analysis purposes, the report defines five resident-types relative to each limited fishery. These include non-residents and four Alaskan resident-types. The four Alaskan resident-types are based upon whether a permit holder lives in a rural or urban community, and whether that community is considered local or non-local to the limited fishery.

The report provides data on the 48 limited fisheries for which permanent permits had been issued through year-end 1990. It covers the 1975 through 1990 time period and includes detailed information on the changes in the number and type of entry permits held by each Alaskan resident-type and nonresidents.

The report provides fishery specific and statewide data on transfer incidence, the initial geographic distribution of permit holders, changes due to permit transfers, changes due to permit holder migrations, and the year-end 1990 geographic distribution of permit holders. Data are also provided on the age distribution of permit holders through time and age differences between transferors and transfer recipients.

Summary statistics are also reported from CFEC's transfer survey. These statistics provide information on the incidence of transfers between family members and business partners, transfer acquisition methods, and transfer financing methods. Copies of the report are available upon request.

Other Reports/Activities

During the year, the Commission's research staff produced many ad hoc reports for the Commission and special request reports for the BOF and the Alaska legislature. The staff produces monthly permit value estimates for the Department of Commerce and Economic Development and other users. Elaine Dinneford produced a number of reports on wholesale production and value for both the Commission and outside users and produced reports for the Commission on changes in permit holdings in particular fisheries by village.

Ben Muse extended some earlier work which he had done on permit values in a paper titled "Fishing Permit Values and Management Rents In Alaska Salmon Fisheries". This paper was presented at the 1991 meeting of the Western Economics Association. In the paper, Dr. Muse uses his previous estimates of the relationship between permit values and net earnings to forecast the impact on management rents of a 25% increase in gross revenues in the Southeastern Alaska salmon purse seine fishery. Among other topics, the paper raises the possibility that such events may increase short term rents to crewmembers.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

Actual Transfer Information — Transfer Survey Info	Transfer Survey Information			
Permanent Number of Change in Permits Total Permits Total Permits Residency with Number of Number of Average Permanent Held by Number of Involved in Due to State Non-mon. Monetary Price Fishery and Area Year Permits Alaskans Transfers Transfers Transfers Liens Transfers Transfers for Pe	Number of ge Financed Paid Monetary			
Sablefish Longline ———				
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90 3 2 1 1 0 1 0 1	*** 0			
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N. Southeastern 88 16 14 0 0 0 0 0 0 0	o			
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83 42 37 3 3 -2 6 1 2	*** 1			
84 42 37 1 1 0 8 0 1	*** 1			
85 43 38 2 2 0 9 0 2	*** 2			
86 44 39 3 3 0 9 1 2 87 44 39 3 3 0 10 1 2	*** 2			
88 44 36 3 3 -2 11 0 3	*** 0			
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	,250 3			
81 92 76 4 4 0 8 2 2	**** 2			
82 93 78 10 10 0 14 3 7 71	,250 6			
83 97 83 2 2 +2 16 1 1	*** 1			
	,857 7 .375 5			
85 102 86 16 14 -1 25 4 12 66 86 102 85 13 13 0 29 3 10 75	,375 5 ,750 6			
87 103 84 6 6 0 29 2 4 96	,250 1			
	,500 3			
89 103 81 1 1 +1 37 0 1	*** 1			
90 103 81 8 8 +3 36 5 3	*** 2			
91 103 80 7 7 + 1 35 1 6 222	,500 2			

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

Actual Transfer Information Permanent Number of Change in Permits Total Permits Total Permits Residency with Number of Number of Permanent Held by Number of Involved in Due to State Non-mon. Monetary Fishery and Area Year Permits Alaskans Transfers Transfers Transfers Liens Transfers Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed
	- TOT POIMICE	Monetary Transfers
Herring Purse Seine Cook Inlet 77 61 57 1 1 0 0 0 1	***	0
78 67 60 9 7 -1 0 1 1	***	1
79 68 59 10 7 0 0 0 4 80 68 58 3 3 0 5 1 1	27,500	i
80 68 58 3 3 0 5 1 1 81 68 56 4 4 -1 6 1 3	***	ī
82 69 58 2 2 0 6 1 1	***	1
83 70 59 1 1 0 6 1 0 84 72 59 3 3 0 7 2 1	***	0 1
84 72 59 3 3 0 7 2 1 85 73 59 12 12 +1 8 2 10	16,700	ô
86 73 57 20 19 -2 10 7 13	31,362	4
87 73 56 14 14 -2 12 3 11	111,364	3
88 73 55 5 5 0 17 1 4 89 73 53 5 3 0 16 1 4	165,000 211,250	2 3
89 73 53 5 3 0 16 1 4 90 73 51 5 5 0 18 4 1	***	ŏ
91 73 49 4 4 0 17 1 3	***	1
Kodiak 84 5 5 0 0 0 0 0 0		0 2
95 42 39 6 6 0 2 2 4	36,250 23,286	3
86 42 39 9 9 +1 4 2 7 87 44 40 9 7 -1 6 0 9	22,611	2
99 45 42 4 4 +1 8 2 2	***	1
89 46 44 7 7 + 1 7 4 3	***	1 2
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	70,500 ***	0
Horring Beach Seine —— Norton Sound 90 2 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0
Herring Seine/Gill Net —		
Kodiak 87 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0	_	0
88 1 1 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0		0
	_	0
		0
Herring Gill Net		
Southeastern 78 10 10 1 1 0 0 0 0		0 0
77 37 33	13,363	4
81 45 39 4 4 +1 6 0 4	13,875	2 5
82 59 47 6 6 -1 10 1 5	27,500	5
$ \begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$	39 ,583	2 2
84 82 62 11 11 +1 11 5 6 85 87 61 16 16 -5 11 4 12	45,000	4
86 90 61 12 10 -1 10 8 4	51,250	1
87 91 60 15 14 0 13 3 12 88 91 58 16 15 -2 14 5 11	40,542 48,827	6 4
88 91 58 16 15 -2 14 5 11 89 92 60 6 6 +1 14 2 4	54,750	2
90 98 64 5 5 0 12 3 2	***	1
91 98 66 8 7 +1 13 1 7	27,214	1

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

			Actual Transfer Information						Transfer Survey Information			
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	
Herring Gill Net												
Prince Wm Sound	82 83	24 24	22 23	4	4	+ 1 + 1	0 3	1 0	3 4	17,000	4	
	84	24	22	5	5 3	0 + 1	7 9	1 1	4 3	24,000	4 2	
	85 86	24 24	23 22	5	5	0	11	1	4	30,500	1	
	87	24	22	1 2	1 2	0	10 11	1	0 2	***	0 1	
	88 89	24 24	22 21	3	3	- 1	10	ŏ	3	***	ō	
	90 91	24 24	21 22	0 2	0 2	0 + 1	8 8	0	0 2	***	0 1	
								•		***		
Kodiak	84 85	8 54	8 53	1 12	1 11	0	0 3	0 2	1 10	15,600	1 4	
	86	57	57	12	12	+ 1	11	2	10	16,600	4 3	
	97 98	59 64	59 64	9 21	8 20	0 0	14 15	3 3	6 19	15,250 16,511	3	
	89	68	66	13	13	- 1 0	17 18	1 5	12 8	22,813 29,000	2 0	
	90 91	72 74	69 71	13 10	12 10	ŏ	17	2	8	31,125	ĭ	
Nelson Island	90	77	74	1	1	0	0	1	0		0	
	91	80	77	2	2	0	0	2	0		0	
Nunivak Island	90 91	9 42	8 40	0 0	0 0	0 0	0	0	0 0		0 0	
Lower Yukon	90 91	66 70	66 70	3 5	2 5	0 0	0 0	3 5	0 0	=	0 0	
Norton Sound	90 91	211 229	162 178	31 35	29 33	- 7 + 1	0 6	5 8	26 27	29,731 35,370	2 3	
King/Tanner Crab Pot -		•										
SE Red/Blue King	89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	
	90 91	1 1	1 1	0 0	0	0	ŏ	0	ŏ	_	ŏ	
SE Brn King	90 91	1 1	1 1	0 0	0	0	0 0	0	0	,	0	
SE R/B King + Tanner	r 89	4	4	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	
	90	6	6 7	1	1	0	1 2	0	1	***	1 1	
	91	·	•	1	_	-	_	•	_		_	
SE All King + Tanner	e 89 90	5 14	5 14	0 1	0 1	0	0 1	0	0 1	***	0 1	
	91	14	14	i	i	ŏ	3	ŏ	i	***	ô	
SE Tanner Crab	89	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	0		0	
	90	3	3	1	1	Ō	0	0	1	***	0	
	91	3	3	U	U	0	U	U	U		U	

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

THE REPORT OF THE PROPERTY OF

			act	ual Transfe	r Information	Transfer Survey Information					
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers		Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Herring Pound -							•	4	32	24,519	7
Prince Wm Sound	88	128	97	36	34	+ 4 + 5	3 8	i	13	47,884	4
	89	128	101	14	14	- 1	9	2	2	***	ì
	90	128	100	.4	4 12	+ 2	12	ō	12	61,375	ī
	91	128	102	12	12	+ 2	12	·		02,010	
Salmon Purse Seine -											••
Southeastern	75	398	198	51	51	- 4	0	8	15	10,633	12
0040040102	76	409	202	24	21	- 3	0	1	9	9,222	5 14
	77	411	196	53	50	- 6	0	6	21	16,667	
	78	413	193	56	50	- 8	0	5	16	30,929	13 10
	79	413	189	38	36	- 2	1	3	12	39,917	9
	80	414	193	35	34	+ 3	13	12	15	39,600 40,652	12
	81	414	194	35	34	0	16	12	23 21	40,832	11
	82	414 .	186	31	31	- 6	24	10 14	20	38,531	10
	83	416	187	34	32	- 1	27	17	20 38	40,884	18
	84	417	185	55	52	- 1	33	9	27	37,907	12
	85	416	181	36	33	- 6	39	8	18	34,403	-3
	86	416	184	26	23	+ 2 + 3	38 43	6	30	40,832	10
	87	416	182	36	33	- 3 - 3	45	12	18	65,833	- 5
	88	416	181	30	29 36	- 3 + 5	47	7	29	78,448	12
	89	416	182	36	26	+ 3 - 2	45	8	18	104,667	4
	90 91	417 417	180 181	26 33	32	+ 2	48	14	19	92,684	6
				19	17	+ 2	0	0	7	8,000	5
Prince Wm Sound	75	210	164	42	36	- 5	ŏ	Š	11	10,700	6
	76	247 255	194 198	28	24	- 3 - 3	ŏ	ĭ	- 6	29,800	5
	77 78	255 257	193	36	32	– š	ŏ	3	10	24,272	4
	78 79	258	192	47	41	- š	5	3	13	33,846	5
	80	258 258	197	29	28	+ 1	15	12	14	40,154	6
	81	259	190	34	34	- 5	33	18	16	69,531	10
	82	259	188	26	26	+ 1	41	12	14	101,690	13
	83	259	187	29	28	- 1	53	12	17	142,384	14
	84	261	188	23	22	- 2	62	12	11	131,695	9
	85	261	191	27	25	+ 7	68	10	17	104,206	8
	86	262	190	26	24	+ 1	71	13	13	99,400	.9
	87	262	191	36	35	+ 1	72	15	21	90,000	16
	88	263	184	32	30	- 3	71	13	19	135,158	7
	89	263	184	15	15	0	72	9	6	236,333	2 3
	90	264	184	16	15	0	71	11	5	228,000	1
	91	264	182	21	20	- 2	65	11	10	215,500	•

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

			tual Transfe	r Information	Transfer Survey Information						
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Monetary	Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Purse Seine -											
Cook Inlet	75	49	49	3	2	0	0	0	0		0
	76	63	62	7	6	- ĭ	ŏ	ĭ	ž	***	ž
	77	72	72	12	11	0	0	2	4	10,625	2
	78	74	74	10	9	Ō	0	2	5	40,000	4
	79 80	75 75	74 73	9 12	8 12	o o	1 5	2 4	1 7	***	1
	81	75 75	73	10	9	- 1 0	10	3	7	82,786 83,714	3 5
	82	77	76	11	11	ŏ	16	6	Ś	84,267	5
	83	78	78	15	14	+ 1	23	Ž.	8	90,000	ž
	84	78	77	10	8	- 1	24	9	1	***	1
	85	80	79	5	5	0	26	1	4	50,375	3
	86 87	82 82	81 81	9 16	9 15	0	27 27	4 5	5 11	60,000	4
	88	82 82	81	14	14	Ö	31	5	9	60,455 66,089	6
	89	82	81	10	9	ŏ	33	ž	3	***	ž
	90	82	81	6	5	Ŏ	32	2	4	177,500	ō
	91	82	80	3	3	0	29	1	2	***	0
Kodiak	75	334	242	22	22	+ 4	0	4	. 7	4,571	5
	76 77	358 365	262 270	42 72	40 62	- 1 + 3	0	6 13	13 19	9,736	5 7
	78	371	273	60	52 52	+ 3	ŏ	11	19	17,611 47,611	ý
	79	374	272	57	41	- 2	3	5	12	66,045	6
	80	375	275	35	34	+ 4	24	5	24	70,688	15
	81	375	280	37	36	+ 7	50	16	20	68,625	15
	82 83	376 377	284 289	43 47	42	+ 4	66	14	29	75,511	28
	84	377 378	286	29	47 29	+ 4 - 2	81 91	19 12	28 17	69,903 61,265	20 7
	85	379	288	43	39	- ž	99	20	23	46,337	ý
	86	380	293	52	46	+ 5	102	25	27	36,151	12
	87	381	293	61	53	+ 2	104	23	38	44,128	13
	88	382	288	55	50	- 5	113	21	34	66,491	15
	89 90	382 382	287 283	38 25	37 25	0	113 114	15 8	22 17	132,795	8 4
	91	383	282	22	22	- 1	110	7	15	146,588 119,170	4
Chignik	75	85	64	4	4	0	0	1	1	***	1
•	76	90	72	4	4	0	O	2	0		Ō
	77	90	73	6	5	+ 1	o	2	1	***	1
	78 79	90 90	76 76	3 1	3 1	0 + 1	0	1	0	_	0
	80	90	76	i	i	7 1	2	1	ŏ	_	0
	81	90	74	5	i	- i	5	2	3	***	3
	82	90	74	7	6	ō	Š	<u>-</u> 5	ž	***	ĭ
	83	90	74	4	4	0	9	2	2	***	ī
	84	90	76	9	8	+ 1	13	5	4	322,500	3
	85 86	90	78 78	6 5	6 5	+ 1	15	3	3	***	2
	86 87	90 90	78 77	0	5 0	+ 1	16 17	3 0	2	***	1
	88	90	75	4	3	- i	17	3	1	***	0 1
	89	90	74	4	4	- i	20	2	2	***	i
	90	90	74	4	i	+ ī	23	2	2	***	î
	91	90	72	4	4	0	21	2	2	***	ī

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 * - Transfer Survey Information Actual Transfer Information Number of Number of Change in Permits Permanent Residency with Number of Number of Average Financed Total Permits Total Permits Monetary Price Paid Monetary Held by Number of Involved in Due to State Non-mon. Permanent Transfers Liens Transfers Transfers for Permits Transfers Fishery and Area Year Permits Alaskans Transfers Transfers Salmon Purse Seine O Alaska Peninsula *** *** + 1 66,000 - 3 *** *** *** 195,000 - 2 *** 251,250 - 1 145,000 149.625 q - 2 *** - 1 *** - 1 ō ō Salmon Beach Seine Kodiak Ó *** - 1 *** 36,500 - 1 42,625 42,429 *** 32 *** *** 23,750 25,000 28,400 - 1 34,833 - 2 *** + 1 ž *** Salmon Drift Gill Not 9.211 + 6 Southeastern 10,213 16,262 34,604 + 5 - 6 41,763 41,714 30 - 1 43,920 38,495 -10 34,508 32.898 - 9 35,623 44,849 + 1 55,632 - 2 -10 75,958 125,625 - 4 106,500 - 3 82,773

* Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSPER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 .

			Act	ual Transfe	er Information	Transfer Survey Information					
Pishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Galana Daift Gill No											
Salmon Drift Gill Ne Prince Wm Sound	75	494	366	36	33	+ 1	0	4	9	3,089	6
Plince was sound	76	514	390	70	64	+ 3	ŏ	10	18	4,500	15
	77	524	393	83	71	– 2	ŏ	8	30	13,750	20
	78	528	384	84	69	- 4	Ō	8	25	27,742	19
	79	531	384	68	62	+ 1	4	11	22	35,632	13
	80	531	392	54	51	+ 4	16	19	26	27,288	17
	81	531	398	74	73	+ 8	56	20	54	32,204	30
	82	531	384	78 54	72	-10	74	27 17	51 37	46,461	32 24
	83 84	533 534	396 393	54 57	53 52	+ 1 - 6	105 129	22	37 35	61,450 53,157	18
	85	534	386	70	66	- 5	138	17	53	55,679	25
	86	536	384	57	53	- 2	145	îi	46	62,006	23
	87	536	386	57	55	+ 5	154	12	45	62,147	21
	88	536	386	68	60	+11	168	18	50	75,802	17
	89	537	392	29	28	0	158	14	15	137,833	8
	90	537	391	41	39	0	155	14	27	160,523	11
	91	537	395	41	39	+ 2	158	17	24	122,250	6
Cook Inlet	75	453	291	30	30 73	+ 3 + 2	0	3 9	10 29	3,911 5,552	3 12
	76 77	514 539	342 359	76 87	73 79	+ 2 - 4	Ö	13	29	9,643	14
	77 78	549	365	87	82	0	ŏ	20	21	36,825	15
	79	554	371	86	75	+ š	6	13	24	82,636	18
	80	554	373	76	72	+ 2	42	36	34	67,290	28
	81	554	375	76	73	- 1	82	27	48	67,213	39
	82	554	382	64	61	+ 4	97	27	37	57,866	27
	83	555	390	72	69	+ 4	123	21	51	69,720	39
	84	556	399	48	48	+ 2	139	13	35 39	66,306	20 22
	85 86	557 559	394 394	62 71	58 68	- 1 0	156 165	23 21	50	62,759 63,902	27
	87	560	399	44	42	+ 4	168	18	26	86,542	ii
	88	561	403	35	33	+ 3	177	7	28	126,138	ii
	89	561	398	53	53	- 2	169	18	35	168,400	14
	90	561	394	54	51	– 1	169	30	24	203,063	6
	91	562	396	43	41	+ 3	166	15	28	177,214	7
Alaska Peninsula	75	152	109	4	.4	o o	ō	1	0		0
	76	153	110	17	17	0	0	1	4	6,333	1 5
	77	154	108	31	26 25	- 1 - 5	0	7 6	7 5	10,286 15,000	3
	78 79	156 156	109 107	27 32	25 26	- 5 - 1	ŏ	7	4	60,625	3
	80	156	103	28	25	- 4	12	16	8	95,875	5
	81	156	101	23	23	- 3	15	13	10	123,500	7
	82	156	98	25	24	- ž	19	12	13	119,000	8
	83	156	96	26	23	- 1	18	17	9	145,778	5
	84	156	96	15	15	- 1	23	8	7	186,429	5
	85	156	92	24	22	- 3	32	9	15	159,153	11
	86	157	95	22	22	+ 2	38	9 2	13 7	197,000	7
	87 88	158 158	94 91	9 7	9 7	- 3	40 39	5	ź	215,429	1
	89	158 158	88	13	13	- 3 - 2	39	8	5	344,000	2
	90	158	88	15	14	+ 1	45	ă	11	356,136	ã
	91	159	90	7	7	+ 1	48	1	6	357,000	3
										•	

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

			Actual Transfer Information						Transfer Survey Information		
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
Salmon Drift Gill Net	t —						_		10	1 166	9
Bristol Bay	75	1,416	767	91 126	80 124	+ 9 0	0	16 34	19 30	1,166 2,536	10
	76 77	1,622 1,663	918 947	126 213	196	-11	ŏ	47	63	6.180	40
	78	1,700	973	235	211	-12	ŏ	49	78	21,638	52
	79	1,717	971	225	197	-14	8	44	51	64,588	37
	80	1,717	967	169	162	0	87	68	79 89	89,032 82,107	59 59
	81	1,720	964	168 183	161 179	- 3 -13	142 191	77 70	113	94,344	77
	82 83	1,724 1,727	960 989	160	155	+15	284	63	97	99,072	78
	84	1,729	969	153	146	-17	356	65	88	117,036	52
	85	1,738	976	138	130	0	391	49	89	114,647	41 54
	86	1,743	978	155	144 125	+ 1 -10	411 418	57 51	97 78	121,120 130,265	40
	87 88	1,746 1,749	967 954	129 126	123	-10 -12	432	49	יי	167,461	32
	89	1,776	959	116	112	+ 2	438	63	53	233,400	25
	90	1,785	961	107	103	- 3	435	47 41	60 61	212,855	20 7
	91	1,793	945	102	97	-18	408	41	9.1	201,173	,
Salmon Sot Not							_	_	_	***	
Yakutat	75	147	131	9	. 6	+ 2 + 1	0	1 8	3 4	6,000	2 2
	76 77	156 158	140 141	15 16	15 15	- i	ŏ	2	5	7,000	1
	78	161	142	22	20	- ī	ŏ	4	5	10,480	2
	79	164	143	13	12	- 3	0	3	3	***	1 1
	80	164	146	16	15	0	2 6	9 11	2 11	26,682	6
	81 82	164 164	146 144	23 15	20 14	_ 1	12	17	**	32,792	5
	83	164	144	18	17	- 1 - 1	13	14	4	27,250	2 2
	84	164	145	13	13	+ 1	11	9	4	23,750	2
	85	164	145	18	17	+ 1 0	15 17	9 10	9 7	25,862 26,857	7
	86 87	164 164	142 139	17 17	16 16	- 2	14	12	5	27,200	2 0
	88	164	135	27	27	– 3	17	10	17	28,279	7
	89	165	138	18	18	- 1	17	13	.5	33,200	2
	90	165	139	22	22	+ 1 + 2	19 20	10 12	12 8	36,458 44,125	2 2
	91	167	142	20	19	7 2	20	12	•	44,123	•
Prince Wm Sound	75	26	21	2	2 0	+ 2 0	0	0	0	_	0
	76 77	28 28	23 21	2	2	- 1	ŏ	ŏ	ŏ		ŏ
	78	28	23	5	4	+ 1	0	0	2	***	1
	79	28	23	2	2	0	0	0	1	***	1 0
	80	28	24	3 2	3 2	+ 1 0	0 1	3 0	0 2	***	ĭ
	81 82	29 30	24 27	ž 5	5	+ 2	2	ŏ	5	19,400	5
	83	30	28	9	8	+ 1	2	3	6	24,167	1 5 5 1
	84	30	28	6	6	0	3	2	4	31,250	1
	85	30	28	5	5 1	0 0	6 7	1 0	4	32,375 ***	2 1
	86 87	30 30	28 27	1 6	5	- 1	7	2	4	29,625	0
	88	30	27	6	6	+ 1	6	4	2	***	1
	89	30	27	4	4	0	5	3	1	***	0 0
	90	30 30	28 27	1 2	1 2	+ 1 - 1	4 5	0 1	1	***	ŏ
	91	30	21	2	4	- •	,	•	•		•

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSPER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

			Act	ual Transfe	r Information			Transfer Survey Information				
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	
Salman Sat Not												
Salmon Set Net Cook Inlet	75	652	608	47	46	0	0	7	9	2,250	6	
COOK INIBC	76	712	670	77	74	+ 9	Ŏ	14	14	1,778	7	
	77	731	690	93	90	+ 3	0	12	29	4,821	15	
	78	742	698	129	120	+ 1	0	23	46	9,824	15	
	79	744	702	99	92	- 6	0	24	20	23,412	9	
	80	744	697	89	87	+ 2	. 5	42	42	15,333	25 31	
	81	744	685	110	103	- 7 - 2	18 28	50 48	59 42	15,322 17,190	21	
	82 83	744 743	693 683	90 103	86 101	-11	34	52	51	18,340	19	
	84	743 743	670	89	86	-11 -11	41	44	45	17,078	15	
	85	744	670	92	90	- 7	44	41	51	16,312	10	
	86	743	665	102	97	– 2	46	42	60	18,310	10	
	87	743	660	101	98	- 3	48	33	68	26,727	14	
	88	743	660	79	77	- 1	50	33	46	41,151	. 4	
	89	743	645	91	87	- 9	54	42	49	57,694	11 8	
	90 91	743 745	644 643	83 63	80 63	- 3 - 2	68 71	41 43	42 20	91,171 65,875	5	
Kodiak	75	139	103	22	22	+ 8	0	7	7	5,380	5	
ROGIAK	76	176	133	37	34	- 2	ŏ	4	10	3,900	2	
	77	181	137	28	26	+ 1	Ō	5	7	6,600	4	
	78	184	139	28	25	+ 2	0	9	6	19,800	4	
	79	185	138	32	27	Ō	1	. 4	10	33,667	6	
	80	186	138	34	33	+ 1	6	16	9	39,861	5 7	
	81	186	141	25	25	+ 1 - 3	18 21	15 16	12	41,278 39,817	ź	
	82 83	186 186	138 139	28 19	28 18	- 3 + 1	23	13	6	57,033	5	
	84	187	141	24	23	+ 1	30	13	11	57,200	5	
	85	187	147	22	22	+ 3	34	15	7	56,357	3	
	86	187	150	38	36	+ 3	32	19	19	61,792	8	
	87	187	152	25	25	+ 3	29	17	8	60,122	3	
	88	187	150	15	14	+ 1	31	12	3	. ***	1	
	89	188	144	15	14	- 1	29	.9	6 6	69,542	2 2	
	90 91	188 188	143 140	16 21	16 19	+ 1 - 1	27 27	10 18	3	85,000	2	
Alaska Peninsula	75	82	76	4	3	0	0	2	0		0	
ALABAA TONINGGIA	76	105	98	5	5	ō	Ö	2	3	***	1	
	77	106	95	15	14	- 1	0	1	4	5,150	1	
	78	108	99	14	13	Ō	Ō	3	2	***	0	
	79	108	99	12	11	0	0	2	0	14 500	0 3	
	80	109	98	17	14	2 0	1 3	7 12	5 9	14,500 54,278	7	
	61 82	109 109	98 96	21 19	21 19	- 1	5	8	11	54,636	é	
	82 83	109	96	24	24	- 1	5	13	ii	50,836	3	
	84	109	95	18	18	- 1	ž	9	9	45,332	2	
	85	110	94	14	14	– 2	11	7	7	47,500	2	
	86	113	92	11	10	- 4	13	4	7	56,357	4	
	87	113	90	23	22	- 2	16	14	9	55,722	5	
	88	113	94	13	12	+ 2	20	9	3	***	2	
	89	113	94	9	9	0	19	8	1 2	***	0	
	90 91	113 113	93 91	6 8	6 8	- 1 - 1	21 24	3 5	3 3	***	1	
	7.1	113	71	0	•		27	•	-		-	

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

		Actual Transfer Information						Transfer Survey Information				
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Price Paid	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	
Salmon Set Net					22	+ 2	0	9	0		0	
Bristol Bay	75 76	716 759	592 621	22 68	22 65	+ 2 - 3	ŏ	23	11	2,755	Ğ	
	77	824	669	76	74	- 6	0	21	19	2,695	4	
	78	891	733	133	125	+ 4	0	39	27	8,507	9	
	79	910	745	133	125	- 6	1 11	32 49	38 49	18,184 30,689	16 20	
	80	913 914	728 714	113 112	111 106	-11 -17	30	55	56	32,370	27	
	81 82	916	705	118	115	-12	45	48	70	37,357	42	
	83	929	711	97	94	- 4	63	48	49	41,680	27	
	84	931	712	90	87	- 8	63	43	47	40,766	22 22	
	85	931	714	98	96	0 + 5	75 86	50 36	48 61	35,974 33,300	18	
	86 87	940 942	719 722	97 108	92 101	+ 1	89	44	64	34,453	20	
	88	941	716	97	93	- 2	94	50	47	46,508	16	
	89	1,007	771	95	92	- 6	86	55	39	63,731	11	
	90	1,012	772	85	81	+ 2	94	52 43	33 40	60,545 58,425	8 7	
	91	1,013	764	83	78	- 1	102	43	40	50,425	•	
Salmon Power Troll -												
Southeastern	75	849	619	137	130	+23	0	11	52	5,303	27 18	
	76	915	677	78	76 147	+ 2 +15	0	14 11	29 64	5,065 8,831	25	
	77 78	929 934	698 717	159 143	127	+13	ŏ	13	78	15,457	39	
	79	939	718	126	108	- 3	26	13	61	26,680	39	
	80	939	703	97	94	-11	76	14	72	33,308	41	
	81	939	712	95	92	+ 7 - 3	127 153	23 15	68 71	29,012 21,630	47 44	
	82 83	940 939	717 722	86 95	83 94	- 3	167	22	73	20,864	40	
	84	940	720	83	81	-10	188	12	71	19,456	34	
	. 85	942	729	83	82	+ 1	211	10	73	21,509	40	
	86	942	729	88	85 ·	+ 2	229 239	16 10	72 65	24,776 26,431	38 28	
	87	942	748 755	75 83	72 80	+15 +13	269	15	68	29,782	37	
	88 89	942 942	756	63	61	+13	266	-7	56	32,446	23	
	90	942	753	65	61	0	266	14	51	33,142	17	
	91	944	746	71	69	- 7	252	15	56	36,299	6	
Salmon Hand Troll -												
Southeastern	82	696	659	56	53	- 2	0	24	32	4,036	.4	
	83	2,121	1,971	100	98	- 5	. 8	16	84	4,964	16 11	
	84	2,120	1,952 1,835	75 110	73 105	-11 - 9	12 17	7 21	68 89	4,732 5,109	7	
	85 86	1,984 1,957	1,835	124	120	- 4	18	16	108	5,252	5	
	87	1,919	1,757	109	106	- 7	16	16	93	5,551	8	
	88	1,856	1,680	122	121	-10	22	25	97	6,446	7	
	89	1,807	1,631	79	76 108	0 - 5	19 20	13 18	66 98	7,323 8,322	10	
	90 91	1,772 1,737	1,597 1,575	116 106	101	+ 3	17	25	81	8,319	5	
		_,,	-,			-				-		

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

		Actual Transfer Information						Transfer Survey Information				
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	
Salmon Fishwheel												
Upper Yukon	76	80	80	2	2	0	0	0	0		0	
	77	107	107	2	2	Ō	O	0	0		0	
	78 79	108 114	107 114	11 6	10 6	0	0	0 1	0 3	***	0 1	
	80	114	114	9	9	ŏ	ŏ	4	5	9,320	2	
	81	123	123	16	16	Ō	Ö	2	14	10,893	3	
	82	130	130	12	12	0	0	4	8	10,500	2	
	83 84	130 130	129 129	19 10	19 10	- 1 0	2 4	12 4	7 6	11,643 12,333	4	
	85	130	132	9	8	+ 1	4	6	3	12,333	ŏ	
	86	133	132	8	8	0	4	6	2	***	0	
	87	133	133	13	13	+ 1	2	4	9	9,089	0	
	88 89	133 133	133 133	12 7	11 7	0	2 2	7	5 3	8,700	0	
	90	133	132	11	11	ŏ	2	5	6	11,667	ĭ	
	91	133	132	12	12	Ŏ	2	5	7	10,843	Ō	
AYK Salmon Gill Net												
Upper Yukon	76	35	35	1	1	0	0	0	0		0	
	77 78	44 47	44 46	1 2	1 2	0	0	0	1 0		0	
	76 79	49	48	5	5	ŏ	ŏ	i	2	***	ĭ	
	80	48	47	6	5	Ö	Ō	6	0	_	0	
	81	64	64	8	8	0	0	5	3	***	0	
	82 83	72 72	71 70	9 10	8 9	0 - 1	0	3 5	6 5	8,367 10,600	Ö	
	84	70	69	4	á	ō	ŏ	3	ĭ	***	ĭ	
	85	70	69	2	2	0	0	O.	2	***	0	
	86 87	70 71	69 70	6 7	6 7	0	0	3 5	3 2	***	0 1	
	88	70	68	, 5	, 5	ŏ	Ö	2	3		0	
	89	69	67	4	4	Ŏ	i	Ō	4	9,875	1	
	90	70	68	4	4	0	2	0	4	11,250	1	
	91	71	69	3	3	0	2	2	1	***	0	
Kuskokwim	76 77	688 761	688 761	8 18	8 18	0	0	3 11	0		0	
	77 78	766	765	50	47	ŏ	ŏ	26	6	6,100	2	
	79	781	780	39	37	+ 1	i	17	10	6,420	4	
	80	782	782	59	56	0	3	33	16	6,875	5 3	
	81 82	765 831	784 829	49 44	47 . 44	- 1 - 1	4	34 36	14 8	8,339 9,563	3	
	83	831	828	64	63	- i	4	55	9	10,222	2	
	84	831	829	52	52	Ō	9	37	15	9,893	7	
	85 86	831	829	45	43	0	13	39 30	.6 15	10,083	1	
	96 87	829 829	828 828	43 42	42 40	+ 1	16 15	28 34	15 8	10,133 9,563	9	
	88	828	826	45	43	- ĭ	18	27	18	9,669	ă	
	89	828	826	55	54	0	20	35	20	12,050	Ō	
	90	829 830	828	57 39	56 39	+ 1	22 19	39 27	18 12	12,056	2 1	
	91	830	829	39	39	U	19	21	12	13,417	•	

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1. PERMIT AND PERMIT TRANSFER STATISTICS, 1975-1991 *

			Actual Transfer Information					Transfer Survey Information -			
Fishery and Area	Year 	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers
AYK Salmon Gill Net						0	0	2	0		0
Kotzebue	76	118	118	4 2	4 2	Ö	Ö	ő	ŏ		ŏ
	77 78	175 177	175 177	17	17	ŏ	ŏ	5	ĭ	***	1
	78 79	180	180	18	18	ŏ	ă	3	ē	5,200	2
	80	194	193	12	11	Ö	Ō	8	3	***	1
	81	211	208	18	18	- 1	0	10	8	7,813	0
	82 -	219	216	25	23	- 1	2	14	11	9,591	3 4
	83	219	216	17	17	- 1	5	.5	12	13,083	1
	84	219	216	20	19	0	5 11	18 10	2 3	***	†
	85	219	215	13	13 17	- 1	15	11	6	10,819	i
	86	219	214 211	17 15	15	- 1	16	11	ă	9,500	ī
	87 · 88	219 219	211	33	30	+ 2	14	21	11	7,505	Ō
•	89	219	213	14	14	Ō	10	11	3	***	0
	90	218	211	17	17	Ö	8	9	8	8,250	2
	91	217	211	12	12	+ 1	6	11	1	***	1
Lower Yukon	76	678	677	6	5	0	0	4	0	***	0
	77	692	691	9	9	0	0	3	2 5	6,700	3
	78	695	691	26	25	- 1 0	0	14 12	8	5,834	i
	79	702	698 700	28 45	27 44	0	1	29	9	9,289	2
	80 81	703 706	703	36	35	ŏ	ī	24	11	9,545	3
	82	707	703	40	38	ŏ	Ž	28	12	18,250	5
	83	703	698	74	71	- 1	4	48	26	22,346	5
	84	704	699	41	41	0	10	24	17	28,441	8
	85	704	700	38	35	O.	11	26	12	22,917	1 3
	86	703	696	36	36	- 1	16	25	11	22,455	· ·
Lower Yukon	87	703	698	50	49	+ 2	16 19	38 24	12 13	20,688 20,669	2 3
	88	704	697	37 43	35 43	Ö	27	32	11	25,527	5
	89 90	704 704	696 694	28	28	- 2	34	19		24,778	3
	91	704	696	43	41	+ 2	35	31	12	23,904	Ō
Norton Sound	76	169	169	o	0	0	0	0	0		0
	77	176	174	2	2	- 1	0	0	0	4	0
	78	176	176	8	8	0	0	1	4 5	4,350	1
	79	177	175	11	11 18	- 2 0	1 2	2 6	11	6,300 7,909	3
	80	177	175 194	18 17	16	ŏ	3	7	10	9,450	4
	81 82	195 200	199	20	19	Ď	4	10	iŏ	10,100	2
	83	201	199	22	20	- i	ě	15	7	11,429	2
	84	201	199	17	16	Ō	13	12	5	13,150	3
	85	202	200	13	13	0	13	7	6	12,167	2
	86	201	198	22	20	- <u>1</u>	14	16	6	10,167	3
	87	201	199	15	15	0	14	11	4 3	9,750	1
	88	201	199	11	10	0 - 1	11 11	8 7	3 7	9,214	1
	89	201	198	14 7	13 7	_ ;	9	5	ź	7,214	ó
	90 91	200 200	197 198	16	16	ŏ	B	11	5	8,100	ŏ
	71	200	170			-	•		-		

^{*} Please read "Notes for Table" at end of table.

TABLE 1.	. PERMIT	AND	PERMIT	TRANSFER	STATISTICS,	1975-1991 *
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		<u> </u>		ual Transfe	r Information			Transfer Survey Information				
Fishery and Area	Year	Total Permanent Permits	Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans	Total Number of Transfers	Number of Permits Involved in Transfers	Change in Residency Due to Transfers	Permits with State Liens	Number of Non-mon. Transfers	Number of Monetary Transfers	Average Price Paid for Permits	Number of Financed Monetary Transfers	
Totals	75	6,762	4,808	590	568	+58	0	83	167	5,694	102	
				776	729	+ 6	ŏ	152	199	5,455	99	
	76 77	9,173	7,115	1,108	1,019	-10	ŏ	181	341	10,013	178	
		9,772	7,639		1,185	9	ŏ	260	385	20,541	220	
	78	9,975	7,801	1,314		_45	70	216	342	38,491	195	
	79	10,104	7,867	1,209	1,071	-45 -16	375	441	480	45,346	282	
	80	10,132	7,855	1,060	1,017			475	602	44,288	361	
	81	10,204	7,903	1,092	1,047	-16	712		654	48,115	398	
	82	11,030	8,649	1,144	1,100	-56	923	490 536	675	48,573	371	
	83	12,488	10,021	1,211	1,169	- 9	1,196				279	
	84	12,531	9,998	1,053	1,016	-72	1,424	444	609	49,800	272	
	85	12,507	9,981	1,111	1,060	-23	1,610	421	690	46,879	282	
	86	12,509	9,958	1,191	1,129	+ 7	1,741	440	750	48,986	242	
	87	12,486	9,919	1,120	1,069	+ 5	1,791	422	698	50,769		
	88	12,578	9,907	1,125	1,066	-22	1,913	428	695	61,858	210	
	89	12,654	9,912	914	888	- 4	1,912	406	506	86,268	161	
	90	13,025	10,189	950	912	-17	1,955	401	549	89,160	128	
	91	13,072	10,209	929	893	- 7	1,929	399	530	84,689	87	

Notes for Table:

Total Permanent Permits -- The number of permanent permits may decrease from one year to the next because of revocations.

Permanent Permits Held by Alaskans -- Residency figures were calculated using the permit holder address from 1975-1978. After 1978 permit holders were required to declare their residency status on the renewal form and residency figures were taken from those declarations. These numbers may differ somewhat from those reported in "Changes in the Distribution of Alaska's Commercial Fisheries Entry Permits" published by CFEC. In that report all persons who declared Alaska residency status but had out-of-state addresses are counted as non-residents. Numbers shown in this annual report may differ from those in previous annual reports due to residency status changes resulting from residency investigations. Permits held by the Dept. of Commerce or C.F.A.B. are counted as resident permits.

Total Number of Transfers -- Transfers reported here include forclosures by the Dept. of Commerce or by C.F.A.B.

Change in Residency Due to Transfers -- These figures may differ from figures reported in previous annual reports due to residency status changes resulting from residency investigations.

Permits with State Liens -- These are permits which have been financed by the Dept. of Commerce or by CFAB or which have been used as collateral against a commercial fishing loan from one of these agencies. These numbers differ from those shown in past CFEC Annual Reports due to permit file corrections and changes in the accounting of forclosed permits.

Transfer Survey Information -- These surveys were voluntary until January 1, 1980. Many transfers occurred without completion of a survey form during the years 1975-1979. A few surveys are missing for 1980 and 1981. In addition, there have been five administratively ordered transfers in the 1986-1991 period for which no surveys exist.

Non-monetary/Monetary Transfers -- For the years 1980-1991 any transfer survey with a sale price greater than \$500 was counted as a monetary transfer. All other transfers were counted as non-monetary transfers. For the years 1975-1979 the number of monetary transfers reported here is the number of transfer surveys which were used to compute the average price of permits for use by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB in their loan programs. These surveys were selected using exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum.

Average Price Paid for Permits -- These figures are the average of the sale price taken from all surveys counted as monetary transfers. For the years 1980-1991 they may vary slightly from the average prices used by the Dept. of Commerce and CFAB which are based on exclusionary criteria different from the \$500 minimum used in this report. A *--- indicates that there were no monetary transfers for this fishery. A **** indicates confidential information because fewer than four surveys exist.

TABLE 2. LOANS APPROVED BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS

BY ELECTION DISTRICT, 1991 *

House Election District	Pe	rmit Only —— Amount		ermit sel/Gear ₇ Amount	No.	- Total ————————————————————————————————————
01 Ketchikan-Wrangell-Petersburg	10	\$875,820	0	\$0	10	\$875,820
02 Inside Passage	6	\$393,090	0	\$0	6	\$393,090
02 Inside rassage	ă	\$153,480	0	\$0	3	\$153,480
03 Baranof-Chichagof	6	\$577,963	0	\$ 0	6	\$ 577, 963
04 Juneau	22	\$2,850,745	0	\$ 0	22	\$2,850,745
05 Kenai-Cook Inlet 06 Prince William Sound	2	\$1,168,716	Ō	\$ 0	9	\$1,168,716
	10	\$890,673	Ō	\$ 0	10	\$890,673
07-15 Anchorage	2	\$248,000	Ō	\$0	2	\$248,000
16 Matanuska-Susitna	2	\$312,160	Õ	\$0	2	\$312,160
17 Interior Highways		\$540,442	Õ	\$0	5	\$540,442
26 Bristol Bay-Aleut Isles	2	\$284,000	ŏ	\$0	2	\$284,000
27 Kodiak-E Alaska Pen						
	77	\$8,295,089	0	\$0	77	\$8,295,089

BY CALENDAR YEAR 1972-1991

	Pe	rmit Only —	V	Permit essel/Gear—		—Total———
Calendar Year	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
1991	77	\$8,295,089	0	<u> </u>	77	\$8,295,089
	99	\$11,471,444	7	\$502,823	106	\$11,974,267
1990	106	\$10,836,615	2	\$171,463	108	\$11,008,078
1989	133	\$9,454,150	11	\$959,421	144	\$10,413,571
1988		\$7,680,632	6	\$489,710	129	\$8,170,342
1987	123		10	\$702,337	171	\$10,855,605
1986	161	\$10,153,268	22	\$1,509,168	181	\$11,191,871
1985	159	\$9,682,703	22	\$471,050	162	\$9,837,361
1984	155	\$9,366,311	/	•	154	\$8,109,185
1983	147	\$7,697,720	7	\$411,465	196	\$9,435,370
1982	194	\$9,300,897	2	\$134,473		\$11,169,242
1981	223	\$10,222,651	13	\$946,591	236	
1980	93	\$4,145,533	26	\$1,939,951	119	\$6,085,484
1972-79	82	\$3,083,775	63	\$4,706,533	145	\$7,790,308
Total, 1972-1991	1,752	\$111,390,788	176	\$12,944,985	1,928	\$124,335,773

^{*} Based on the 27 election districts created by the 1980 reapportionment.

TABLE 2 (cont.) LOANS MADE BY THE DEPT. OF COMMERCE AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT FOR THE PURCHASE OF ENTRY PERMITS

BY ELECTION DISTRICT FROM 7-1-82 TO 12-31-91 *

	De	ermit Only —	i 7.	Permit essel/Gear		met o l		
House Election District	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	-Total		
01 KetchWrangPtrsbrg	149	\$9,380,415	8	\$522,738	157	\$9,903,153		
02 Inside Passage	113	\$4,715,354	17	\$1,197,973	130	\$5,913,327		
03 Baranof-Chichagof	84	\$2,270,083	8	\$355,243	92	\$2,625,326		
04 Juneau	74	\$4,354,335	5	\$254,080	79	\$4,608,415		
05 Kenai-Cook Inlet	281	\$26,131,966	14	\$1,124,984	295	\$27,256,950		
06 Prince William Sound	111	\$9,202,486	10	\$802,699	121	\$10,005,185		
07-15 Anchorage	161	\$13,010,249	2	\$200,000	163	\$13,210,249		
16 Matanuska-Susitna	35	\$3,010,445	1	\$82,000	36	\$3,092,445		
17 Interior Highways	12	\$1,150,842	0	. \$0	12	\$1,150,842		
18-21 Fairbanks	20	\$1,136,177	1	\$92,893	21	\$1,229,070		
22 North Slope-Kotzebue	5	\$163,688	0	\$0	5	\$163,688		
23 Norton Sound	5	\$168,829	0	\$0	5	\$168,829		
24 Interior Rivers	5	\$178,730	0	\$ 0	5	\$178,730		
25 Lower Kuskokwim	14	\$789,142	1	\$100,000	15	\$889,142		
26 Bristol Bay-Aleut Isles	61	\$5,231,947	2	\$183,000	63	\$5,414,947		
27 Kodiak-E Alaska Pen	100	\$7,132,074	5	\$436,300	105	\$7,568,374		
	1,230	\$88,026,762	74	\$5,351,910	1,304	\$93,378,672		

BY ELECTION DISTRICT FROM 1-1-72 TO 6-30-82 **

	— Ре	ermit Only —	Ve	Permit		-Total
House Election District '	No.	Amount	No.	Amount	No.	Amount
01 KetchPr. of Wales	35	\$1,095,228	8	\$456,350	43	\$1,551,578
02 Wrangell-Petersburg	40	\$1,455,646	12	\$1,081,983	52	\$2,537,629
03 Sitka	40	\$1,259,203	4	\$155,030	44	\$1,414,233
04 Juneau-Lynn Canal	59	\$2,219,870	23	\$1,414,937	82	\$3,634,807
05 Cordova-Valdez-Seward	34	\$1,474,816	9	\$628,750	43	\$2,103,566
06 Palmer	15	\$700,921	1	\$160,000	16	\$860,921
07-12 Anchorage	93	\$4,492,966	8	\$606,200	101	\$5,099,166
13 Kenai-Cook Inlet	96	\$5,175,152	19	\$1,400,725	115	\$6,575,877
14 Kodiak	51	\$2,712,120	6	\$609,900	57	\$3,322,020
15 Aleutian Chain	8	\$589,500	4	\$363,000	12	\$952,500
16 Bristol Bay	28	\$1,373,829	7	\$661,200	35	\$2,035,029
17-19 Beth./W.Hamp./Yuk-Tan.	10	\$454,177	0	\$0	10	\$454,177
20 Fairbanks	9	\$334,100	1	\$55,000	10	\$389,100
21 Barrow-Kobuk	1	\$5,625	0	\$0	1	\$5,625
22 Nome	3	\$20,873	0	\$0	3	\$20,873
	 522	\$23,364,026	102	\$7,593,075	624	\$30,957,101

Based on the 27 election districts created by the 1980 reapportionment effective 7-1-82. Based on the 22 election districts created by the 1970 reapportionment.